

# EOSC in the EU's research and digital policy agenda

Current developments and Commission support

EOSC national tripartite event - Netherlands 22 May 2024

Pantelis Tziveloglou
Open science & research infrastructures
DG RTD, European Commission

# Some figures about research data practices in Europe



Researchers who store data in personal physical data storage or institutional local data storage<sup>1</sup>



Researchers who put <u>FAIR</u> principles into practice<sup>3</sup>



Researchers who occasionally store research data in <u>shared</u> repositories<sup>2</sup>



**3€** billion per year

National public funding for pan-European Research Infrastructures<sup>4</sup>



>10€ billion per year

The cost for the EU of <u>not</u> having FAIR research data<sup>5</sup>



- ESFRI roadmap (2021) <a href="https://roadmap2021.esfri.eu/">https://roadmap2021.esfri.eu/</a>
- Study 'Cost of not having FAIR research data' (2018) doi/10.2777/02999



# European Open Science Cloud - EOSC: the EU's flagship initiative for the digital transformation of research

• An effective **policy process** to mobilise, align and scale resources and engagement across Europe towards accelerating open science, FAIR data management, higher productivity and increased reproducibility in research.

• A trusted **federation of research data and services** for R&I in Europe, deployed as a network between data repositories and services of research infrastructures and other scientific service providers ('EOSC nodes').



# EOSC rooted in the EU research & digital policy agenda

2024	2 <sup>nd</sup> staff working document on the Common European Data Spaces
2023	Council Conclusions on 'High-quality, transparent, open, trustworthy and equitable scholarly publishing'
2022	Council Conclusions on 'Research assessment and implementation of Open Science'
2021	Council Recommendation on 'A Pact for Research and Innovation in Europe'
2021	Council Conclusions on the 'Future governance of the European Research Area'
2020	Commission Communication on 'A new ERA for Research & Innovation'
2020	Commission Communication on 'A European strategy for data'
2018	Council conclusions on the 'European Open Science Cloud (EOSC)'



# EOSC in the ERA policy agenda

ERA Action 1: Enable the open sharing of knowledge and the re-use of research outputs, including through the development of the European Science Cloud (EOSC)

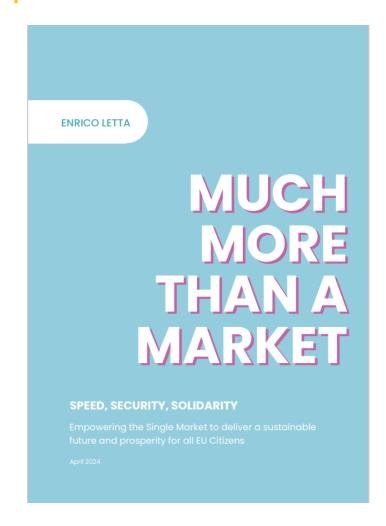
#### **Outcomes**

- Deploy Open Science Principles and identify Open Science best practices
- Deploy the core components and services of EOSC and federate existing data infrastructures in Europe, working towards the interoperability of research data
- Establish a monitoring mechanism to collect data and benchmark investments, policies, digital research outputs, open science skills and infrastructure capacities related to EOSC





# Letta report on empowering the Single Market



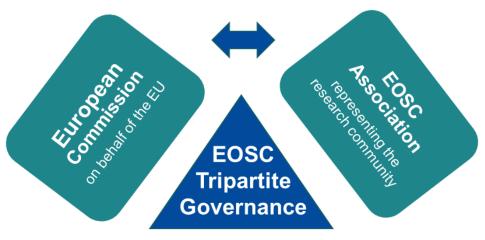
"A fifth freedom to enhance R&I and education in the single market"

"A central pillar of this strategy is the creation of a **European Knowledge Commons** – a centralised, digital platform providing access to publicly funded research, datasets, and educational resources. ..."



# EOSC steering, governance, and financing









Involved in the EOSC Steering Board



- a community driven process
- pooling commitments and resources along priorities set in the EOSC Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda;
- EUR 1 billion foreseen for 2021-2027

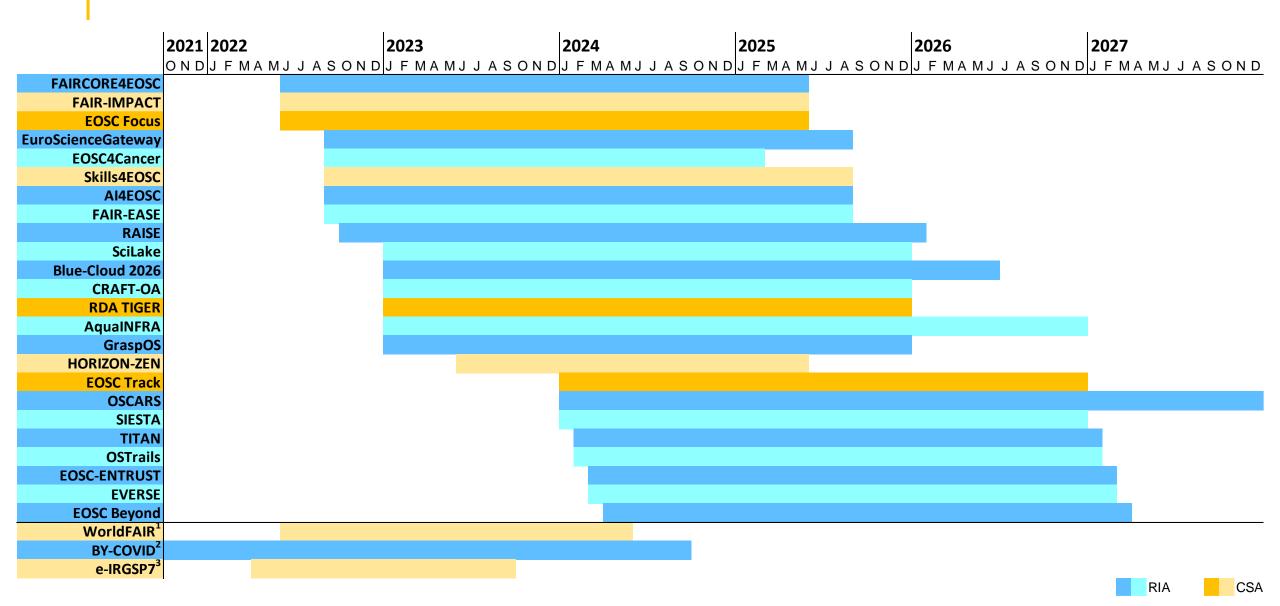
#### **EOSC** tripartite governance

- ensuring dialogue and strategic coordination between EC, EU Member States and Associated Countries, and the EOSC Association
- EUR 406 million reported investments in EOSC and open science by MS/AC in 2021





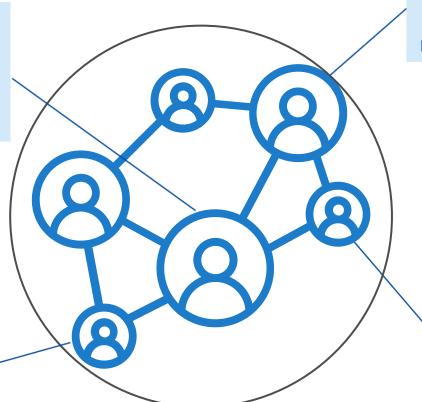
# Horizon Europe EOSC projects



### The EOSC federation

#### **EOSC EU node**

enabling the federation with common AAI/SSO, application workflows, resource catalogues, monitoring and accounting, etc.



#### **National nodes**

e.g. national repository platforms of national research information system

#### e-Infrastructure nodes

providing generic data services

#### **Thematic community nodes**

e.g. ESFRI/ERIC or other thematic research and/or data infrastructures

### The value proposition of the EOSC federation

- economies of scale: EOSC nodes will take advantage of commonly pooled resources and functionalities, enabling them to focus on their core business.
- **interdisciplinarity:** EOSC will make a step change in fertilising research that cuts across established disciplinary boundaries, while increasing visibility and re-use of discipline-specific data and services.
- **enabling AI:** by pooling massive amounts of high-quality FAIR research data, software and compute, and by connecting to other common European data spaces, EOSC aspires to become a key driver of European leadership in AI for science.
- research security: researchers will find in EOSC a trusted and sovereign environment where they can securely store, analyse and share their results and collaborate with their peers within and across disciplines.
- **policy implementation:** scientific and data services provided in EOSC will comply with the EU's research and digital policies that are enshrined in the rules and policies of the EOSC federation.



# The EOSC EU node value proposition

Operate 24/7 the first EOSC Node at the European level

**Offer** "core services" for scientific service providers to federate:

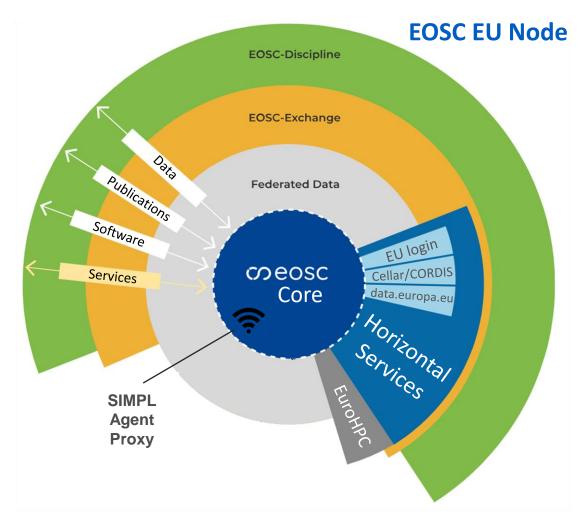
- authentication and authorization
- resource catalogues
- application workflow management
- monitoring and accounting, etc,

and common "horizontal services" for end-users:

- virtual machines
- cloud container platform
- bulk data transfer
- file sharing, etc.

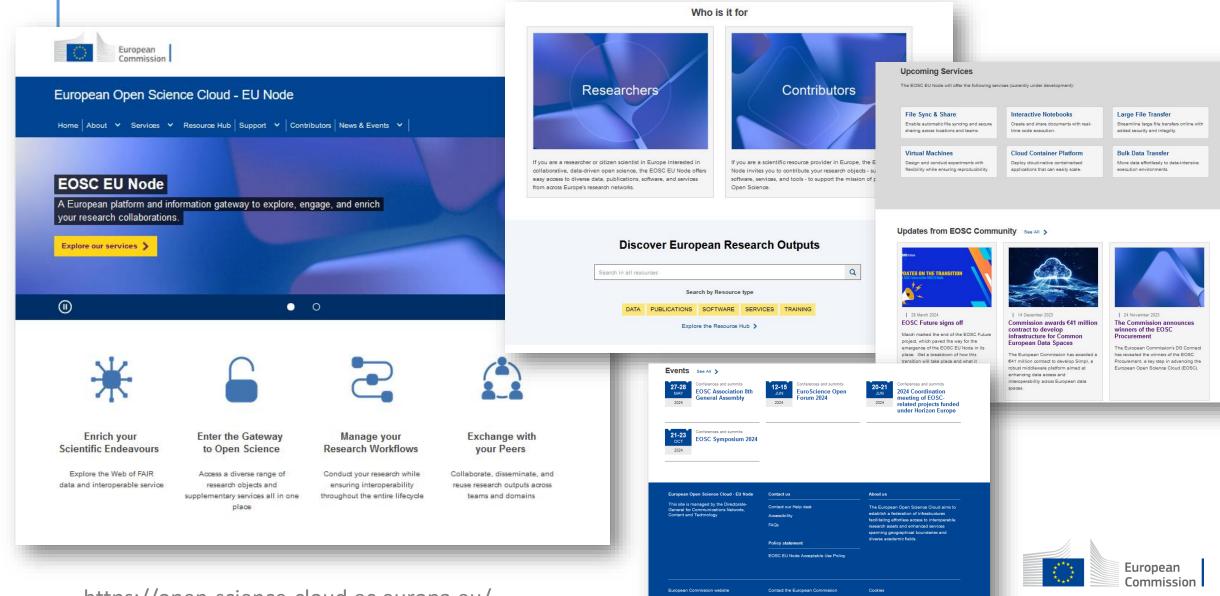
**Offer** a pathway and blueprint for other potential EOSC Node operators to join the federation.

**Facilitate** the creation of the "web of FAIR data and interoperable services" under the open science policy.





# EOSC EU Node initial web presence



https://open-science-cloud.ec.europa.eu/

# The way ahead

#### now

- The EOSC EU node increases uptake by researchers and data/services contributors.
- The node-enrolment requirements, and the common rules, policies and frameworks of the EOSC federation are set.
- Additional thematic and national/regional nodes enroll in EOSC, offering their services and increasing the EOSC user base.
- EOSC secures long-term growth and sustainability with a model for its governance, operations and financing after 2027.

# Thank you



© European Union 2024

Unless otherwise noted the reuse of this presentation is authorised under the <u>CC BY 4.0</u> license. For any use or reproduction of elements that are not owned by the EU, permission may need to be sought directly from the respective right holders.

